Making The Parent/Professional Relationship Work

Ann Palmer
Carolina Institute for Developmental
Disabilities
University of North Carolina
Ann.palmer@cidd.unc.edu

Why I'm Here







What Will Be Covered Today

- History of parent/professional collaboration in NC and TEACCH Parent Support
- Stressors that parents and professionals bring to a relationship that can impact collaboration
- Best qualities of professionals and parents
- Strategies for building relationships and preventing problems
- Strategies for improving relationships when problems happen

Parent/Professional Collaboration in North Carolina

- 1966- Child Research Project started at UNC
- 1970- Autism Society of NC started by parents
- 1971- Legislative Breakfast
- 1972- N. C. General Assembly passed legislation starting Division TEACCH and supporting the Autism Society of NC
- 1972- First autism classrooms in public schools

TEACCH Parent Support

- Help parents understand autism
- Help parents learn best ways to work with their individual child
- Value parents as members of treatment team
- Provide support from early years to adulthood
- Parent to parent support
 - Parent Mentor Program
 - Support groups for parents

_		

What the Parent Brings to the Relationship

- Changes after the diagnosis
 - Day to day life
 - Dreams
 - Priorities
 - Relationships
 - The way we think of ourselves and our child
- New role as an advocate

Balancing Complicated Emotions

- Fear
- Sadness
- Inadequacy
- Guilt
- Protectiveness
- Desperation
- Isolation
- Anger
- Confusion
- Hopefulness

What the Parent Brings to the Relationship

- Past history with professionals
 - Negative experiences- misdiagnosis, rejection of concerns, rejection of child
- Physical impact of parenting
 - Sleep deprivation and physical exhaustion
 - No time to relax, always on alert
 - Cumulative effect of stress

What the Professional Brings to the Relationship

- Past history with parents
 - Negative experiences- Non-responsive parents, overly demanding parents
- System demands- documentation, testing, data collection, reports
- Limitations on the system-increased numbers, funding issues, lack of resources
- Burnout- emotional, physical
- Home demands

The Best Professionals...

- Listened.
- Saw my child, not just the diagnosis.
- Were willing to think "outside the box".
- Believed in me, as well as my child.
- Were honest.
- Connected me with resources.

The Best Parents...

- Listened.
- Gave me good information about their child.
- Appreciated what I did to help their child.
- Were responsive and helpful when needed.
- Followed through with strategies and recommendations.
- Understood the limitations on the system.

Texte			
-			

Professionals: Prevent Problems by...

- Getting to know the family
 - Try to understand the family's world
 - Ask about family's experience with "system"
 - Put family behavior in context
- Connecting the family with resources
- Respecting the knowledge the parents have about their child
 - Learning More About Your Child document

I am looking forward to working with your son! Knowing more about him will make our work together more successful. Please take a few minutes to answer the questions below. Thank you for sharing your knowledge about your son!

- 1. What does your child love? What are their favorite activities?
- 2. What are your child's strengths? What do they do well?
- 3. What are their challenges? What is difficult for him?
- 4. Does your child have any fears I should be aware of?
- 5. Are there certain strategies you use at home to motivate your child or to get them involved in an activity? Please describe.
- 6. Is there anything else you would like me to know about your child?

Professionals: Prevent Problems by...

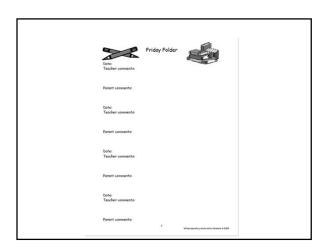
- Developing a foundation of trust
 - Show that you care about the individual you are helping
 - Point out what the parents are doing well
 - Keep family information confidential
 - Be honest
 - LISTEN

•			
•			
•			
•			
•			
•			
•			

Strategies for Professionals

- Include parent panel/perspective in trainings
- Encourage parent involvement- help make tasks for classroom, help on field trips
- Connect parents to each other
 - Organize parent meetings, develop informal mentoring, provide social opportunities for parents
- Develop a communication log-simple and easy to use, include positive info too





Parents: Prevent Problems by...

- Being a team player
 - Understand the professional's role and responsibilities
 - Educate others about your child
 - Communicate clearly and respectfully
 - Respect the professional's knowledge
 - Support the program and professional
 - Be involved- volunteer when needed

Parents: Prevent Problems by...

- Developing a foundation of trust
 - Show that you appreciate their efforts to help your child; point out what has helped
 - Ask questions when frustrated
 - Make suggestions, not demands
 - Use "I" statements, not "You" statements
 - Share your fears

Strategies for Parents

- Be open to sharing information about your child
- Make a list of things you want to say before a meeting and take it with you
- Write letters, make calls to say thank you when things are going well
- Inform teachers immediately of any new circumstances at home
- Include professionals in parent support group opportunities

•	
•	

When There are Problems...

- Communicate your concerns as soon as possible
- Acknowledge everyone's point of view
- Find something you can agree on
- Respect each person as a member of the "team"
- Refuse to react
- Keep the focus on the individual with ASD
- Remember, everyone wants the same thing





- www.annpalmerautism.com
- ann.palmer@cidd.unc.edu